



the sensor people





Figure can vary

Part no.: 50129390 HT3C.V/4P-200-M8 Diffuse sensor with background suppression











# **Contents**

- Technical data
- Dimensioned drawings
- · Electrical connection
- Diagrams
- Operation and display
- · Part number code
- Accessories
- Notes



#### **Technical data**

Series 3C Operating principle Scanning principle with background suppression Application Detection of high-gloss or polished surfaces Detection of transparent objects  Special design Special design V-optics  Optical date Black-white error < 10% up to 100 mm Operating range Guaranteed operating range Operating range, white 90% 0.015 0.15 m Operating range, white 90% 0.015 0.15 m Operating range, plack 6% 0.015 0.11 m Operating range, plack 6% 0.015 0.15 m Operating range limit Typical operating range Operating range limit O.015 0.15 m Adjustment range 20 150 mm Beam profile Focused Light source LED, Red LED light wavelength 633 mm Transmitted-signal shape Pulsed LED protection class Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471) Type of light-spot geometry Round Light beam exit Front 11" angle Focus Fixed Fixed Fixed Fixed Fixed Fixed Fixed Fixed Fixed Focus Fixed Fixe	Basic data	
Application Detection of high-gloss or polished surfaces Detection of transparent objects  Special design  V-optics  Optical data  Black-white error < 10% up to 100 mm  Operating range Guaranteed operating range  Operating range, white 90% 0.015 0.15 m  Operating range, white 90% 0.015 0.15 m  Operating range, gray 18% 0.015 0.13 m  Operating range, black 6% 0.015 0.11 m  Operating range limit Typical operating range  Operating range limit 0.015 0.15 m  Adjustment range 20 150 mm  Beam profile Focused  Light source LED, Red  LED light wavelength 633 nm  Transmitted-signal shape Pulsed  LED protection class Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471)  Type of light-spot geometry Round  Light beam exit Front 11° angle  Focus Fixed  Focal distance 150 mm   Electrical data  Protective circuit Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Supply voltage 10 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple  Residual ripple 0 15 %, From UB	Series	3C
Special design  Special design  V-optics  Optical data  Black-white error	Operating principle	Scanning principle with background suppression
Optical data       Black-white error     < 10% up to 100 mm	Application	
Optical data       Black-white error     < 10% up to 100 mm	Special design	
Black-white error < 10% up to 100 mm  Operating range Guaranteed operating range  Operating range, white 90%  Operating range, white 90%  Operating range, gray 18%  Operating range, gray 18%  Operating range, black 6%  Out 5 0.15 m  Operating range limit  Out 5 0.15 m  Adjustment range  20 150 mm  Beam profile  LED, Red  LED, Red  LED, Red  LED light wavelength  633 nm  Transmitted-signal shape  Pulsed  LED protection class  Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471)  Type of light-spot geometry  Round  Light beam exit  Front 11° angle  Focus  Fixed  Focal distance  Focal distance  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage  Residual ripple  O 15 %, From UB	Special design	V-optics V-optics
Operating range Operating range, white 90% Operating range, white 90% Operating range, gray 18% Operating range, gray 18% Operating range, black 6% O.015 0.15 m Operating range limit Operating range limit Typical operating range Operating range limit O.015 0.15 m Adjustment range 20 150 mm  Beam profile Focused LED, Red LED ight wavelength 633 nm Transmitted-signal shape Pulsed LED protection class Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471) Type of light-spot geometry Round Light beam exit Front 11° angle Focus Fixed Focal distance 150 mm  Flectrical data Protective circuit Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data Supply voltage 10 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple Residual ripple 0 15 %, From UB	Optical data	
Operating range, white 90% Operating range, gray 18% Operating range, gray 18% Operating range, black 6% Outs 0.11 m Operating range limit Typical operating range Operating range limit Operating range limit Operating range limit Outs 0.15 m Adjustment range 20 150 mm  Beam profile Focused Light source LED, Red LED light wavelength G33 nm Transmitted-signal shape Pulsed LED protection class Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471) Type of light-spot geometry Round Light beam exit Front 11° angle Focus Focal distance  Fixed  Focal distance  Fixed  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data Supply voltage Residual ripple  O 15 %, From UB	Black-white error	< 10% up to 100 mm
Operating range, gray 18% Operating range, black 6% Ounts 0.11 m Operating range limit Typical operating range Operating range limit Operating range limit Ounts 0.15 m Adjustment range Deam profile Earn profile Eight source LED, Red LED light wavelength Eight source LED protection class Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471) Type of light-spot geometry Round Light beam exit Frout 11° angle Focus Fixed Focal distance  Electrical data Protective circuit Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data Supply voltage Residual ripple  Ounts Supply Supple Suppl	Operating range	Guaranteed operating range
Operating range, black 6% Operating range limit Typical operating range Operating range limit Operating range limit Operating range limit Operating range limit Out 5 0.15 m Adjustment range 20 150 mm  Beam profile Focused Light source Light source Light wavelength Gas nm Transmitted-signal shape Pulsed Light protection class Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471) Type of light-spot geometry Round Light beam exit Front 11° angle Focus Fixed Focal distance  Focal distance  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data Supply voltage Residual ripple  O 15 %, From UB	Operating range, white 90%	0.015 0.15 m
Operating range limit Operating range 20 150 mm  Beam profile Focused Light source LED, Red LED light wavelength Fransmitted-signal shape Pulsed LED protection class Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471) Type of light-spot geometry Round Light beam exit Front 11° angle Focus Fixed Focal distance 150 mm   Electrical data Protective circuit Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data Supply voltage 10 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple Residual ripple 0 15 %, From UB	Operating range, gray 18%	0.015 0.13 m
Operating range limit  Adjustment range  20 150 mm  Beam profile  Eloused  Light source  LED, Red  LED light wavelength  Transmitted-signal shape  LED protection class  Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471)  Type of light-spot geometry  Round  Light beam exit  Front 11° angle  Focus  Fixed  Focal distance  Foral distance  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage  Residual ripple  0 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple	Operating range, black 6%	0.015 0.11 m
Adjustment range 20 150 mm  Beam profile Focused  Light source LED, Red  LED light wavelength 633 nm  Transmitted-signal shape Pulsed  LED protection class Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471)  Type of light-spot geometry Round  Light beam exit Front 11° angle  Focus Fixed  Focal distance 150 mm    Electrical data  Protective circuit Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage 10 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple  Residual ripple 0 15 %, From UB	Operating range limit	Typical operating range
Beam profile  Light source  LED, Red  LED, Red  LED light wavelength  633 nm  Transmitted-signal shape  Pulsed  LED protection class  Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471)  Type of light-spot geometry  Round  Light beam exit  Front 11° angle  Focus  Fixed  Focal distance  150 mm    Electrical data  Protective circuit  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage  Residual ripple  0 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple  Residual ripple  0 15 %, From UB	Operating range limit	0.015 0.15 m
Light source  LED, Red  LED light wavelength  633 nm  Transmitted-signal shape  Pulsed  LED protection class  Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471)  Type of light-spot geometry  Round  Light beam exit  Front 11° angle  Focus  Fixed  Focal distance  150 mm   Electrical data  Protective circuit  Performance data  Supply voltage  Residual ripple  LED, Red  Eventure  Pulsed  Pulsed  Four (in acc. with EN 62471)  Round  Found  Foun	Adjustment range	20 150 mm
LED light wavelength  Transmitted-signal shape  Pulsed  LED protection class  Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471)  Type of light-spot geometry  Round  Light beam exit  Front 11° angle  Focus  Fixed  Focal distance  150 mm   Electrical data  Protective circuit  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage  Residual ripple  0 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple	Beam profile	Focused
Transmitted-signal shape  LED protection class  Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471)  Type of light-spot geometry  Round  Light beam exit  Front 11° angle  Focus  Fixed  Focal distance  150 mm   Electrical data  Protective circuit  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage  Residual ripple  10 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple  Residual ripple  0 15 %, From UB	Light source	LED, Red
LED protection class  Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471)  Type of light-spot geometry  Round  Light beam exit  Front 11° angle  Focus  Fixed  Focal distance  150 mm   Electrical data  Protective circuit  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage  Residual ripple  O 15 %, From UB	LED light wavelength	633 nm
Type of light-spot geometry  Light beam exit  Front 11° angle  Focus  Fixed  Focal distance  150 mm   Electrical data  Protective circuit  Performance data  Supply voltage  Residual ripple  Residual ripple  Residual ripple  Round  Front 11° angle  Front 11° angle  Fixed  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage  10 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple  0 15 %, From UB	Transmitted-signal shape	Pulsed
Light beam exit  Front 11° angle  Focus  Fixed  Focal distance  150 mm   Electrical data  Protective circuit  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage  Residual ripple  0 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple	LED protection class	Exempt group (in acc. with EN 62471)
Focus Fixed  Focal distance 150 mm   Electrical data  Protective circuit Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage 10 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple  Residual ripple 0 15 %, From UB	Type of light-spot geometry	Round
Focal distance  Electrical data  Protective circuit  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage  Residual ripple  10 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple  0 15 %, From UB	Light beam exit	Front 11° angle
Electrical data  Protective circuit  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data Supply voltage  Residual ripple  O 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple  O 15 %, From UB	Focus	Fixed
Protective circuit  Polarity reversal protection Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage  Residual ripple  O 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple  0 15 %, From UB	Focal distance	150 mm
Short circuit protected  Performance data  Supply voltage 10 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple  Residual ripple 0 15 %, From UB	Electrical data	
Supply voltage 10 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple  Residual ripple 0 15 %, From U <sub>B</sub>	Protective circuit	
Residual ripple 0 15 %, From U <sub>B</sub>	Performance data	
	Supply voltage	10 30 V, DC, Incl. residual ripple
Open-circuit current 0 15 mA	Residual ripple	0 15 %, From U <sub>B</sub>
	Open-circuit current	0 15 mA



Outputs				
Number of digital switching outputs	2 Piece(s)			
Switching outputs				
Voltage type	DC			
Switching current, max.	100 mA			
Switching voltage	High: ≥(U <sub>B</sub> -2V) Low: ≤2V			
Switching output 1				
Assignment	Connection 1, pin 4			
Switching element	Transistor, PNP			
Switching principle	Light switching			
Switching output 2				
Assignment	Connection 1, pin 2			
Switching element	Transistor, PNP			
Switching principle	Dark switching			
üming				
witching frequency	1,000 Hz			
esponse time	0.5 ms			
eadiness delay	300 ms			
esponse jitter	166 µs			
Connection				
Connection 1				
Type of connection	Cable with connector			
Function	Signal OUT Voltage supply			
Cable length	200 mm			
Sheathing material	PUR			
Cable color	Black			
Wire cross section	0.2 mm²			
Thread size	M8			
Туре	Male			
Material	Metal	Metal		
No. of pins	4 -pin			
lechanical data				
esign	Cubic			
imension (W x H x L)	11.4 mm x 34.2 mm x 18.3 mm			
	Plastic, PC-ABS			
ousing material	Plastic / PMMA			
ousing material ens cover material	Plastic / PMMA			
	Plastic / PMMA 20 g			
ens cover material				
ens cover material et weight	20 g			

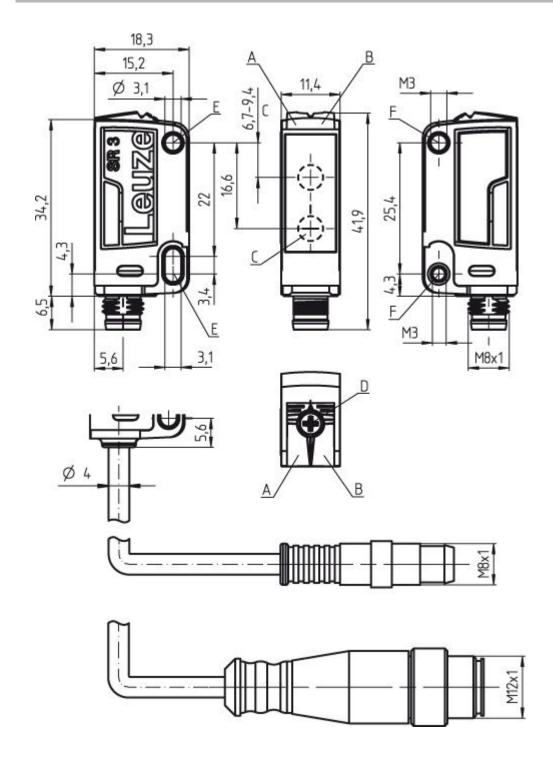
Operation and display		
Type of display	LED	
Number of LEDs	2 Piece(s)	



Operational controls	Multiturn potentiometer		
Function of the operational control	Scanning range adjustment		
Environmental data			
Ambient temperature, operation	-40 60 °C		
Ambient temperature, storage	-40 70 °C		
Certifications			
Degree of protection	IP 67		
	IP 69K		
Protection class	III		
Certifications	c UL US		
Standards applied	IEC 60947-5-2	IEC 60947-5-2	
Classification			
eCl@ss 8.0	27270904		
eCl@ss 9.0	27270904		
ETIM 5.0	EC002719	EC002719	

#### **Dimensioned drawings**

All dimensions in millimeters



- Green LED
- Yellow LED
- ABCDEF Optical axis

- Multiturn potentiometer
  Mounting sleeve (standard)
  Threaded sleeve (3C.B series)

#### **Electrical connection**

Connection 1	
Type of connection	Cable with connector



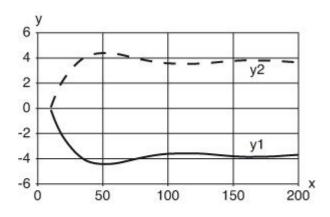
Connection 1	
Function	Signal OUT Voltage supply
Cable length	200 mm
Sheathing material	PUR
Cable color	Black
Wire cross section	0.2 mm <sup>2</sup>
Thread size	M8
Туре	Male
Material	Metal
No. of pins	4 -pin
Encoding	

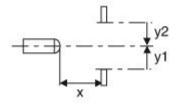
Pin	Pin assignment
1	V+
2	OUT 2
3	GND
4	OUT 1



#### **Diagrams**

Typ. response behavior (white 90 %)

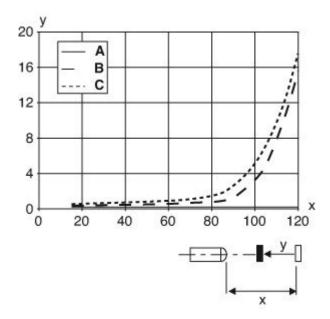




- Distance [mm] Misalignment [mm]



#### Typ. black/white behavior



Range [mm] Reduction of range [mm]

y A B C White 90%

Gray 18% Black 6%

#### **Operation and display**

#### **LEDs**

LED	Display	Meaning
1	Green, continuous light	Operational readiness
2	Yellow, continuous light	Object detected

#### Part number code

Part designation: AAA 3C d EE-f.GG H/i J-K-L

AAA3C	Operating principle / construction: HT3C: diffuse reflection sensor with background suppression LS3C: throughbeam photoelectric sensor transmitter LE3C: throughbeam photoelectric sensor receiver PRK3C: retro-reflective photoelectric sensor with polarization filter
d	Light type: n/a: red light l: infrared light
EE	Light source: n/a: LED L1: laser class 1 L2: laser class 2
f	Pre-set scanning range (optional): n/a: operating range acc. to data sheet XXXX: pre-set scanning range [mm]



GG	Equipment: n/a: standard A: autocollimation principle (single lens) for positioning tasks B: housing model with two M3 threaded sleeves, brass F: permanently set scanning range L: long light spot S: small light spot T: autocollimation principle (single lens) for highly transparent bottles without tracking TT: autocollimation principle (single lens) for highly transparent bottles with tracking V: V-optics XL: extra long light spot
Н	Operating range adjustment: n/a with HT: scanning range adjustable via 8-turn potentiometer 1: 270° potentiometer 3: teach-in via button 6: auto-teach
İ	Switching output/function OUT 1/IN: Pin 4 or black conductor:  2: NPN transistor output, light switching N: NPN transistor output, dark switching 4: PNP transistor output, light switching P: PNP transistor output, dark switching 6: push-pull switching output, PNP light switching, NPN dark switching G: push-pull switching output, PNP dark switching, NPN light switching L: IO-Link 8: activation input (activation with high signal) X: not connected (n. c.)
J	Switching output / function OUT 2/IN: pin 2 or white conductor:  2: NPN transistor output, light switching N: NPN transistor output, dark switching 4: PNP transistor output, light switching P: PNP transistor output, dark switching 6: push-pull switching output, PNP light switching, NPN dark switching G: push-pull switching output, PNP dark switching, NPN light switching W: warning output X: not connected (n. c.) 8: activation input (activation with high signal) 9: deactivation input (deactivation with high signal) T: teach-in via cable
К	Electrical connection: n/a: cable, PVC, standard length 2000 mm, 4-wire 5000: cable, PVC, standard length 5000 mm, 4-wire M8: M8 connector, 4-pin (plug) M8.3: M8 connector, 3-pin (plug) 200-M8: cable, PVC, length 200 mm with M8 connector, 4-pin, axial (plug) 200-M8.3: cable, PVC, length 200 mm with M8 connector, 3-pin, axial (plug) 200-M12: cable, PVC, length 200 mm with M12 connector, 4-pin, axial (plug)

#### **Accessories**

## Connection technology - Connection cables

Part no.	Designation	Article	Description
50106152	K-D M8A-4P-2m- FAB	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Axial, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 2,000 mm Sheathing material: FAB
50106153	K-D M8A-4P-5m- FAB	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Axial, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 5,000 mm Sheathing material: FAB
50106154	K-D M8W-4P-2m- FAB	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Angled, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 2,000 mm Sheathing material: FAB



Part no.	Designation	Article	Description
50106155	K-D M8W-4P-5m- FAB	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Angled, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 5,000 mm Sheathing material: FAB
50130854	KD U-M8-4A- P1-020	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Axial, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 2,000 mm Sheathing material: PUR
50130856	KD U-M8-4A- P1-050	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Axial, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 5,000 mm Sheathing material: PUR
50130857	KD U-M8-4A- P1-100	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Axial, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 10,000 mm Sheathing material: PUR
50130848	KD U-M8-4A- V1-020	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Axial, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 2,000 mm Sheathing material: PVC
50130850	KD U-M8-4A- V1-050	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Axial, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 5,000 mm Sheathing material: PVC
50130851	KD U-M8-4A- V1-100	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Axial, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 10,000 mm Sheathing material: PVC
50130873	KD U-M8-4W- P1-020	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Angled, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 2,000 mm Sheathing material: PUR
50130875	KD U-M8-4W- P1-050	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Angled, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 5,000 mm Sheathing material: PUR
50130876	KD U-M8-4W- P1-100	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Angled, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 10,000 mm Sheathing material: PUR



	Part no.	Designation	Article	Description
W	50130869	KD U-M8-4W- V1-020	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Angled, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 2,000 mm Sheathing material: PVC
W 0	50130871	KD U-M8-4W- V1-050	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Angled, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 5,000 mm Sheathing material: PVC
W D	50130872	KD U-M8-4W- V1-100	Connection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Angled, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Open end Shielded: No Cable length: 10,000 mm Sheathing material: PVC

## Connection technology - Interconnection cables

		Part no.	Designation	Article	Description
	©	50130916	KDS U-M8-4A- M8-4A-P1-020	Interconnection cable	Connection 1: Connector, M8, Axial, Female, 4 -pin Connection 2: Connector, M8, Axial, Male, 4 -pin Shielded: No Cable length: 2,000 mm Sheathing material: PUR

## Mounting technology - Mounting brackets

Part no.	Designation	Article	Description
50118542	BT 200M.5	Mounting bracket	Design of mounting device: Angle, L-shape Mounting bracket, at system: Through-hole mounting Mounting bracket, at device: Screw type Type of mounting device: Adjustable Material: Stainless steel
50124651	BT 205M	Mounting device set	Contains: 10x Design of mounting device: Angle, L-shape Mounting bracket, at system: Through-hole mounting Mounting bracket, at device: Screw type Type of mounting device: Rigid Material: Metal
50060511	BT 3	Mounting device	Design of mounting device: Angle, L-shape Mounting bracket, at system: Through-hole mounting Mounting bracket, at device: Screw type Type of mounting device: Rigid Material: Metal
50105585	BT 3.1	Mounting strap set	Contains: 10x Design of mounting device: Retaining clip Mounting bracket, at system: Through-hole mounting Mounting bracket, at device: Screw type Type of mounting device: Rigid Material: Metal



Part no.	Designation	Article	Description
50105546	BT 3B	Mounting device	Design of mounting device: Angle, L-shape Mounting bracket, at system: Through-hole mounting Mounting bracket, at device: Screw type Type of mounting device: Rigid Material: Metal

### Mounting technology - Rod mounts

	Part no.	Designation	Article	Description
f:	50117256	BTU 200M-D10	Mounting system	Contains: 2x M3 x 18 screw, 2x position washers Design of mounting device: Mounting system Mounting bracket, at system: For 10 mm rod, Sheet-metal mounting Mounting bracket, at device: Screw type Type of mounting device: Clampable, Adjustable, Turning, 360° Material: Metal
f:	50117255	BTU 200M-D12	Mounting system	Contains: 2x M3 x 18 screw, 2x position washers Design of mounting device: Mounting system Mounting bracket, at system: For 12 mm rod, Sheet-metal mounting Mounting bracket, at device: Screw type Type of mounting device: Clampable, Adjustable, Turning, 360° Material: Metal
f:	50117254	BTU 200M-D14	Mounting system	Contains: 2x M3 x 18 screw, 2x position washers Design of mounting device: Mounting system Mounting bracket, at system: For 14 mm rod, Sheet-metal mounting Mounting bracket, at device: Screw type Type of mounting device: Clampable, Adjustable, Turning, 360° Material: Metal
	50120426	BTU 200M.5-D12	Mounting system	Contains: 2x M3 x 18 screw, 2x M3 mounting nut, 2x position washers Design of mounting device: Mounting system Mounting bracket, at system: For 12 mm rod Mounting bracket, at device: Screw type Type of mounting device: Turning, 360°, Clampable, Adjustable Material: Stainless steel

#### **Notes**

#### Observe intended use!

- This product is not a safety sensor and is not intended as personnel protection.
- · The product may only be put into operation by competent persons.
- Only use the product in accordance with its intended use.

#### For UL applications:

- · For UL applications, use is only permitted in Class 2 circuits in accordance with the NEC (National Electric Code).
- These proximity switches shall be used with UL Listed Cable assemblies rated 30V, 0.5A min, in the field installation, or equivalent (categories: CYJV/CYJV7 or PVVA/PVVA7)

Leuze electronic GmbH + Co. KG, In der Braike 1, D-73277 Owen Phone: +49 7021 573-0, Fax +49 7021 573-199



- Light source: Average life expectancy 100,000 h at an ambient temperature of 25 °C
- · Response time: For short decay times, an ohmic load of approx. 5 kOhm is recommended
- Sum of the output currents for both outputs, 50 mA for ambient temperatures > 40 °C